

Review Article

Doctoral Scholars of the Community of Portuguese Language Countries (CPLP), from the Nineteenth Century to the Present Day

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Abstract

This presentation will showcase the results of an ongoing project to identify, analyze, characterize, and assess the impact of PhD holders from Portuguese-speaking countries from the 19th century to the present day. Specifically, this article will give special emphasis to identifying docti originating from Goa, Mozambique, Angola, Cape Verde, Guinea-Bissau, São Tomé and Príncipe, and East Timor. For each of these countries/regions, a survey was conducted using various sources, from publications and reference texts to collection via informal written and oral channels. The objective is essentially to identify and catalog Master's and Doctoral theses, as well as Honorary Doctorates, from scholars originating from Portuguese-speaking countries or regions. This is an ongoing work, far from finished, but it already allows for the presentation of quite relevant preliminary results, deserving immediate dissemination and application within the context of Association of Portuguese-Speaking Universities (AULP) members. The results obtained allow, on the one hand, raising awareness of this work within the Portuguese-speaking community and, on the other hand, enhancing the reception of new contributions and increasing the scope and characterization of the ongoing study. By way of illustration in the context of this summary, it should be noted that, although the current study focuses essentially on the 20th century, in Angola it dates back to the creation of the Medical School of Angola in 1791, headed by Dr. José Pinto de Azeredo, and in Goa, there is a focus on the last two centuries, going back to medical teaching at the Goa Hospital (1821). In this preliminary study, Masters and PhDs with a relevant role in the science and history of their countries and regions will be presented for each country and/or region, totaling more than one hundred individuals. The ultimate goal of the project is to create a publicly accessible portal, and a set of associated publications, where it will be possible to consult, in a chronological, geographical and thematic way, the relevant personalities and their intervention and impact on the development of science and society.

Keywords

Doctoral Education, History of Science, Portuguese-Speaking Countries, Phd Holders, Academic Diaspora, Goa, Mozambique, Angola

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1. Introduction

The historical and institutional survey draws on the sources listed as references [3, 7-18], which document the educational, scientific, cultural, and institutional contexts discussed throughout the article.

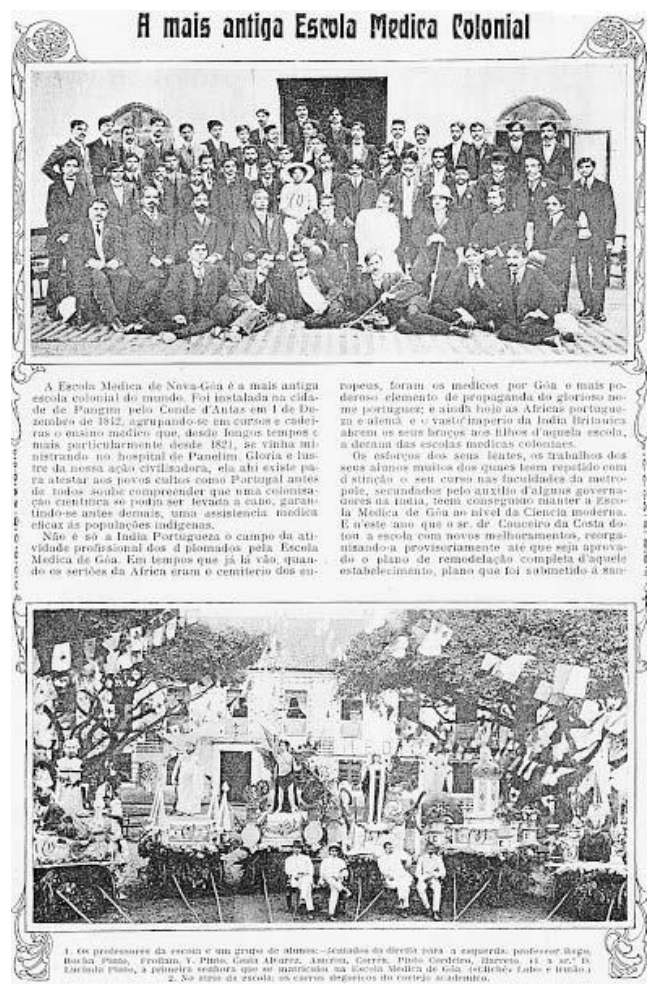


Figure 1. Goa, the oldest colonial medical school in India.

1.1. Alumni

Table 1. Place of Birth of Graduates of the Goa Medical School, 1846-1956.

Place of Birth	Number of Graduates
Salcete (Old Conquests), Goa)	442
Islands (Old Conquests), Goa)	202
Bardez (Old Conquests), Goa)	268
New Conquests, Goa	98
Daman and Diu	8

Place of Birth	Number of Graduates
Others in India	17
Africa	22
Macau	3
Others in Asia	1
Portugal	2

1.2. GOA DOCTI

<https://galeriadosgoesesilustres.blogs.sapo.pt/071-jose-gerson-da-cunha-03021844-18587>

Historical and institutional context of doctoral education in Goa [6].

Where we select the first Lecturers and Doctors

1.2.1. Agostinho Vicente Lourenço

Agostinho Vicente Lourenço was born on March 8, 1826, in the village of Margão, in the municipality of Salcete, India. He was the son of the physician Nicolau Lúcio da Conceição Lourenço and Maria Aurora Álvares.

He completed his initial studies in this Portuguese colony, graduating from the Medical-Surgical School of Goa.

In 1847 he was appointed substitute lecturer at this school.

Continuing a common practice of the agricultural chambers of India, which subsidized students of recognized merit to further their studies in Europe, he came to Lisbon, where he arrived on June 30, 1848.

Here, with the help of the Portuguese government, which granted him another pension doubling the one he already had from India, he obtained the necessary means to go and study in Paris.

He arrived in Paris in 1848 or 1849, and during the early years he dedicated himself to perfecting his medical knowledge.

However, his primary interest shifted to chemistry, to which he dedicated himself full-time.

In 1853 he obtained a degree in chemical engineering from the École Centrale des Arts et Manufactures in Paris, and a doctorate in science from the University of Paris. Between 1859 and 1861 he worked in the laboratory of AdolpheWurtz (1817-1884), with results that earned him considerable praise from his peers.

In addition to this laboratory, he also worked in those of Justus von Liebig (1803-1873) and Robert Wilhelm Bunsen (1811-1899) in Germany, and also in that of August Wilhelm von Hoffmann (1818-1892) in London.

The Faculty of Medicine in Lyon invited him to head the Department of Chemistry and Toxicology. His name was also

put forward to organize the teaching of physical-chemical sciences in Egypt. But Portugal offered him the chair of Organic Chemistry at the Polytechnic School of Lisbon, which he accepted.

In 1861 he came to Portugal, and in 1862 he took up the position of head of Organic Chemistry at the Polytechnic School of Lisbon.

Agostinho Lourenço's most important scientific activity was carried out while he was in Paris. There he conducted research and experiments on glycols and ethylene oxides.

By preparing various polymers from glycol and glycerin, he predicted the existence of polyethylene alcohols and polyglycerol ethers, at a time when the application of polymers was not yet widespread.

His work was integrated into the research school of Wurtz, a proponent of the organic model, arguing that chemical compounds could be viewed as a whole whose parts could be substituted, thus producing a series of analogous compounds.

1.2.2. Dr. Domingos Agostinho Felizardo De Sousa

"Dr. Domingos Agostinho Felizardo de Sousa was a native of Gaurāvdô, Goa."

Son of António Bernardo Sousa and Leopoldina Cândida Especiosa de Purificação e Sousa, he was the brother of Padre Pio Simão Francisco Sousa, Superior of the Missions in Bengal.

He studied in Calangute, then entered the National Lyceum in Pangim, where he studied from 1870 to 1878, and from there went to Porto where he worked as a doctor, mathematician, philologist, and critic of social realities.

In economic policy, he entered into a controversy with Andrade Corvo (which is why he left Lisbon and went to Porto, where he worked with Dr. Hintze Ribeiro).

While still a medical student, he was a professor of Political Economy at the Polytechnic Academy of Porto, where he graduated with academic honors, and was appointed Professor at the Porto Medical School. He specialized in urinary and syphilitic diseases.

As a student he wrote "Orthographia Phonética, confirmada pela linguística e biologia" (1881), in a polemic against Councillor JM Latino Coelho and Dr. Thomáz de Carvalho, referred to by Deputy Dr. Barbosa de Leão, rapporteur of the Porto Commission of this Reform.

He also wrote a theory on Heart Rhythm (1888), later defended by the physiologist François Franke and developed by Professor Ricardo Jorge. This work was the basis for the invention of the electrocardiogram.

He also wrote "La Théorie de l'Atomicité et la loi périodique de M. Mendéléeff" (1887), and, while a medical student, wrote his thesis "A Sensação Visual. Estudo de Psycho-Physiologia" at the Medical School of Porto in 1885. At that time he was a professor of Industrial Economics and a Corresponding Member of the Institute of Coimbra. He also wrote "Transformação das fórmulas químicas, de equivalentes e vice-versa".

"A staunch monarchist, Agostinho de Sousa made no secret

of his horror at the regicide of 1908. When the Republic was founded two years later, he predicted a darker future for the Nation and expressed his fear that one day a foreign commission would reign over Portugal."

1.2.3. Sebastião Rodolfo Dalgado

"Sebastião Rodolfo Dalgado was born in 1855 in Assagão, Bardez municipality, Goa district, former State of India."

After completing his secondary studies, he entered the seminary in Rachol, where he was ordained in 1881.

He went to Rome where he continued his studies at the seminary of Saint Apollinaris, and where he earned doctorates in Canon Law, Roman Law, and Sacred Theology. He received the honors of Honorary Chaplain of the Pope outside the city with the title of Monsignor.

In 1884 he returned to Goa and was appointed inspector of seminaries and schools under the patronage system and Professor of Sacred Scripture and Canon Law by the Patriarch of the East Indies, Dom Sebastião Valente. He also held the high position of Judge of the Ecclesiastical Court.

He later carried out intense missionary activity in Ceylon, Calcutta, and Dhaka, which allowed him to master several Eastern languages, namely Malayalam, Kannada, Tamil, Sinhalese, and Bengali. Learning these languages was only possible thanks to his profound knowledge of Sanskrit. He was Vicar General of Ceylon and rejected the Mitre that the Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith offered him.

In 1907 he was appointed professor of Sanskrit at the University of Lisbon. In recognition of his brilliant studies and work, the Metropolitan Government appointed him to the faculty of the Higher Course of Letters.

He was a corresponding member of the Academy of Sciences. He then entered the Faculty of Arts as a Doctor of Arts, a title conferred upon him by the Faculty Council in recognition of his knowledge and intelligence.

A health problem forced him to have both legs amputated, but the Faculty granted him the special privilege of carrying out his duties as a professor at home, where his students surrounded him to listen to his masterful lectures.

He was a philologist, an eminent orientalist, and a professor at the Faculty of Letters, leaving behind several works of great value, such as "Luso-Asian Glossary," "Indo-Portuguese Dialects" of Ceylon, Goa, Daman, Bombay, and Negapatam, "Konkan Proverbs," and "Konkan-Portuguese and Portuguese-Konkan Dictionaries."

In recognition of his work, he was named Domestic Prelate by the Holy See, received an honorary doctorate from the Faculty of Letters of the University of Lisbon, and became a member of the Royal Asiatic Society of London.

His works have earned great praise from the educated world, of which we take the liberty of citing two of the most significant: that of Doctor Gonçalves Viana, who, appreciating his work entitled "The Influence of the Portuguese Vocabulary in Asian Languages," classified it as a work of great scope that perhaps no other Portuguese or even foreign scholar could

carry out satisfactorily; and that of the Brazilian philologist Dr. Solidônio Leite, who stated the following: "only Monsignor Dalgado could undertake and execute those works, which abundantly attests to the exceptional value of this great man."

1.2.4. António José Da Gama

António José da Gama was the first Goan to graduate from the Lisbon Medical School in 1840, and the first Goan doctor in the Overseas Health Corps, where he reached the rank of Major-Doctor.

Son of Nicolau Tolentino da Gama and Ana Rita da Salvação Barbosa, António José was born in Vernã Salcete Province on September 20, 1814.

A graduate of the Lisbon Medical School in 1840, he was appointed Professor of the 3rd Chair of the Medical-Surgical School of Nova Goa in the year of its foundation, 1842.

By royal decree of September 5, 1861, he was knighted in the Royal Order of Our Lady of the Conception.

He was married to Maria Prudenciana Matildes da Piedade Xavier, with whom he had 3 children.

He died in Panjim on April 8, 1903.

1.2.5. Raimundo Venâncio Rodrigues

He was born in Bardez, Goa, the son of Vicente Salvador Rodrigues and Mariana Pereira de Meneses, both Goan Catholics.

Academic Path:

For Coimbra along with his three highest-achieving compatriots.

He enrolled in Philosophy (1834), Mathematics (1834) and Medicine (1837). He obtained the degrees of Doctor in Mathematics (1840) and in Medicine (1843).

In Coimbra, he taught as an external substitute, the subjects of Hydraulics and Acoustics (1844/46), Synthetic Geometry (1844/48), Differential Calculus (1848/49), and Differential Calculus (1849/79), as a Lecturer.

He is nominated for the following positions:

Secretary of the Faculty of Mathematics (1846) and Director of the Faculty of Mathematics (1876/79).

Published Elementary Treatise on Geometry (Coimbra, 1838).

1.2.6. Antonio Correia Afonso

Antonio Correia Afonso was born in Benaulim, Salcete district, Goa.

After Matriculation he was a distinguished and award-winning student at St. Xavier's College where he graduated with a BA and MA (1916) from the University of Bombay.

He joined the university teaching staff at St. Xavier's College and several other private or government institutions from 1924 onwards.

From 1927 to 1929 he visited Europe and, during his extended stay in England, he earned a law degree (Oxford) and also obtained an MA.

In Oxford he was elected President of the University Associations of St. Catherine's Debating Society, Cosmos and the Indian Majlis. He was a member of the Standing Committee and Librarian of the Oxford Union.

A learned man with a solid and vast culture, a superb writer and brilliant speaker and lecturer in English and Portuguese, he was at the time a true luminary of Goan intellectual life in Bombay.

Throughout his travels in France, Germany, Switzerland, Italy, Belgium, and Portugal, he was honored by his numerous admirers.

He was a Fellow of the University of Bombay, a member of the Directory of English and Modern European Languages Studies at the Faculty of Arts, University of London, of the Directory of the University of Edinburgh Journal, and a member of the Vasco da Gama Institute of Nova Goa.

1.2.7. Friar John Xavier of Sousa and Trinity

According to what is found in the great Portuguese and Brazilian Encyclopedia, João Xavier de Sousa e Trindade was born in 1801 in Assagão de Bardez, Goa.

Born a Brahmin, he was raised in the Catholic faith and entered the Dominican convent in Goa at a young age. There, and at the College of Saint Thomas, he completed his education and began his career, for, as he stated in a parliamentary speech in 1840, he studied and taught philosophy and theology, achieving Master's and Doctoral degrees.

In 1825 and 1827, as Prior, he signed the opening terms of the Revenue and Income Books of the College of Saint Thomas of Goa, which, judging by his birth date, would have meant he occupied positions of governance at a very young age.

In 1836 he had already been in Macau for some years, and from a rebuttal he made in response to criticisms of his administration of the Convent of São Domingos in Goa and the College, published in the newspaper *Crónica de Macau*, we understand that he would also have occupied that government position.

With the extinction of the Orders and the closure of the convents, Friar João Xavier returned to Goa, where in April 1839 he was elected deputy to the Cortes (Parliament) for the State of India.

The following year he was in Lisbon and on March 25th he took his seat on the parliamentary bench of the ruling party alongside the lawyer António Caetano Pacheco, while the other representatives of the State of India sat on the opposition bench.

His participation in the Legislative Assembly was significant because he not only advocated for sending legislative information to all overseas chambers, but also for the creation of Legislative Codes that took into account the particularities of each territory and its inhabitants.

During his time in Lisbon, Friar João Xavier was presented as a candidate for Bishop, and so when Queen Maria II appointed him Royal Councillor in 1843, he was already referred

to as Dom João Xavier in the Letter of Grace. In 1844, the same queen presented him as Bishop of Malacca.

With the conclusion of the Parliament's work, Friar João Xavier returned to Goa where he once again became involved in politics through the Count of Tomar's party, which brought him to Lisbon for the second time as a representative of the State of India to the Cortes (Parliament).

In 1848 he was not re-elected as a deputy, despite his expectations and the Commendation of the Order of Christ bestowed upon him by the queen.

However, he did not return to Goa and remained in Lisbon where he published a small pamphlet in 1849, calling himself Bishop of Malacca, Solor and Timo. In 1856 he was appointed prelate for Mozambique, but he did not leave Lisbon, as he was residing in Travessa da Pereira à Graça in 1861, according to the Clergy Almanac of the Patriarchate of that same year. Until his death, which occurred on January 22, 1864, little else is known of his life, but he must certainly have continued to frequent political circles, as he was a member of the Lisbon Maritime and Colonial Association, where he published some articles in the Association's Bulletin.

The history of the Portuguese Dominican exiles is thus made a little better known.

at <http://vitaefratriumordinispraedicatorum.blogspot.com/d-jo>

1.2.8. Cristóvão Pinto

Cristóvão Pinto was born in Santa Cruz, Goa Islands. He was appointed three times as the representative of Portuguese India in the Parliament of Lisbon. Due to his extraordinary talent for writing and journalism, he was also appointed librarian of the prestigious Vasco da Gama Institute, Knight of the Order of Christ, Member of the Lisbon Academy of Sciences, Member of Parliament in Portugal.

Elected Deputy in 1890 representing Margão, he took the oath on January 15, 189. Re-elected in 1893, he took the oath on February 23, 189. Re-elected in 1894, he represented Nova Goa (Goa) until 1906.

He was a Professor at the Higher Colonial School (now the Institute of Social and Political Sciences, ISCSP). Author of Publications and Draft Laws in the Courts:

- 1) The Gauncarias of Goa, Nova Goa, 18
- 2) Plan for the administrative organization of public education in Portugal, draft law presented to Parliament, Lisbon, 189
- 3) Studies of Portuguese politics with a letter from His Excellency Mr. Counselor Thomaz Ribeiro, Lisbon, 189
- 4) The Old Portuguese Imperialism and the Modern Laws of Colonial Government, Lisbon, 189
- 5) Les Indigenes de L'IndePortugaise: Memoire, Lisbon, 1906.

1817 - "Military Academy of Goa", created on July 16th (it would be abolished in 1841 and replaced by the Mathematical and Military School of Goa), replacing the naval school (1759), the artillery school (1784) and the fortification school

(1812), intended to train artillery and naval officers for the private military and naval forces of the State of India.

We found it in another source: Artillery School, Goa - 1833 <https://abemdanacao.blogs.sapo.pt/737851.html>

1.3. Portuguese Mathematicians of Goan Origin

1) Henrique Salles da Fonseca

2) 27.07.12

Alcobaça, October 11, 2011 and revised on July 26, 2012

"The General Government of India, under the Royal Charter of 1832, sent four talented young men to Coimbra in 1833 to study there, subsidized by the Agricultural Chambers of Goa. This step marked, for 150 years, the numerous influx of Indo-Portuguese students to the University of Coimbra. In the brief journey of 96 years to come, I will attempt, in a summary, to list the sons of Goa who graduated in Mathematical Sciences, arranged according to the years of their births."

DOMINGOS JOSÉ SOARES REBELO [7]

- 1) JOSÉ PAULO GOMES (c.1800). A native of Anjuna, Bardez, he was a Captain in the defunct Bardez Militia Regiment, a Professor at the Goa Military Academy, and a great mathematician of his time. A staunch defender of liberalism and of the deposed and only Governor-General of India of Goan origin, he had hidden somewhere in the State of India fleeing persecution by the military supporters of the Government.
- 2) MANUEL JOSÉ FELICÍSSIMO DE ABREU (c.1810/38). He enrolled in the Faculty of Mathematics in Coimbra (1834/35) and in the 1st and 2nd years of the course he won his first prizes.
- 3) RAIMUNDO VENÂNCIO RODRIGUES (1815/79). A traveling companion and colleague of the preceding, he graduated with a Doctorate in Mathematics (1839/40) and a Licentiate in Medicine with Accessit. He distinguished himself in Coimbra as a Professor at the Faculty of Mathematics, Councillor and President of the Coimbra City Council for several two-year terms. He was a native of Badém, in Serulá (Bardez).
- 4) ISIDORO EMÍLIO BAPTISTA (1815/63). Coming with two brothers, at the expense of his father, Narciso José Baptista, Chief Warden of the Court of Appeal of Goa, he enrolled in Coimbra (1839/40) and graduated in Medicine and Philosophy. He then took a course in Natural History, graduating in Natural Sciences in Paris, where he obtained a doctorate in Medicine. From 1864 until his death he was a Professor at the Polytechnic School of Lisbon, teaching the subjects of Montanistics and Docimasy. He published the book: «AGeometry in Progress» (Lisbon, 1846). He was a very learned man and considered by academics to be a «living dictionary». He was originally from Loutolim (Salcete).
- 5) MIGUEL ARCANJO MARQUES LOBO (1834/83). Born in Saligão (Bardez), he graduated with distinction in Mathematics (1858) and Philosophy (1860) and also

with an Accessit in Medicine, from the University of Coimbra. He was a Mathematics teacher at the Viana do Castelo Lyceum (1865/66) and then settled in Coimbra, where he practiced general medicine and taught the subjects of his specialty in a private course. He published two books to facilitate students' learning of geometry, trigonometry, natural history, botany, mineralogy, geology, etc., in addition to Generalities of plane geometry and geometry in space (Coimbra, 1866).

- 6) EUSTÁQUIO BRÁS GOMES (c.1835). He was originally from Benaulim (Salcete). He graduated in.

He studied Theology at the Rachol Seminary (Salcete), was ordained a priest, and selected Mathematics from the College. He taught at the Guirim High School (Bardez). Later, he taught this subject at the old Goa High School in Mapuçá, in the 70s/80s. He was Chaplain of the Carona Chapel in Aldonã (Bardez), where he died in 1900.

- 7) ALFREDO DOS ANJOS OSÓRIO (c.1915). Born in Chinchinim (Salcete), after completing high school, he graduated as a pharmacist from the Medical-Surgical School of Goa and left for Lisbon (c. 1945), where I met him. He studied at the Faculty of Arts, where he graduated and, after an internship at the Pedro Nunes High School, embarked on a career as a high school teacher. He was a mathematics teacher at the National High School of Goa, where in 1949 he contributed an article on non-Euclidean geometry to the ALA magazine, the organ of the Goa High School School Association.

- 8) VASCO DOS ANJOS OSÓRIO (n.d.). Brother of the preceding, after completing the Goa Lyceum, he came with three other brothers to study at the University of Lisbon, eventually graduating in Mathematical Sciences, later becoming a Professor of Modern Mathematics at the Pedro Nunes and Gil Vicente Lyceums. From there he was sent to the Lourenço Marques Lyceum for 2 years. As a Full Professor of Mathematics, he received an invitation to teach Mathematical Sciences in Germany, where he settled and lived with his German wife. (The two brothers mentioned above have appeared with the surname DOS ANJOS OSÓRIO or OSÓRIO DOS ANJOS).

There were two great Indian mathematicians, both born in Portuguese India but educated at foreign universities. They also deserve a prominent place alongside their countrymen of Christian background.

- 9) DINANATH ATMARAMA DOLVI (n.d.). Born in Pali, Bicholim County (Goa). At a young age he went to study in Bombay, where he graduated with distinction with a B. Sc. (Bachelor of Science) and an MA (Master of Arts). He gained fame as the "first Indian mathematician" of the Bombay Presidency. He was highly sought after and admired, especially by English mathematicians and British university professors. He surpassed other mathematicians by the speed and priority he demonstrated in solving the proposed problems. His solutions were archived

in the "Bombay Educational Report" magazine, published by his

At that time, he published, in 1869 and in English, his analysis of "Sir Isaac Newton's Rule" for solving for the number of imaginary roots in a given period.

- 10) Kosambi [8] follows in the list, further developed here in 2 books:

- a) DD Kosambi Selected Works in Mathematics and Statistics (Ramakrishna Ramaswamy (eds.)) (z-lib.org)

GOA IN THE ANGLOPHONE MATHEMATICS DIASPORA

- b) The Many Careers of DD Kosambi (Ed. DN Jha) (z-lib.org)

GOA IN THE ANGLOPHONE DIASPORA MATHEMATICS - BIOGRAPHY

- c) Dharmanand Kosambi The Essential Writings (Edited Meera Kosambi) (z-lib.org)

GOA IN THE ANGLOPHONE DIASPORA PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION-FATHER OF THE MATHEMATICIAN

- 11) RUI DE FIGUEIREDO

Rui de Figueiredo Article Discussion Read Edit View history Source: Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. more

ANGLOPHONE MATHEMATICIAN; SHORT INSTITUTIONAL STAY IN LISBON PHILOSOPHERS

https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%B3cio_Alberto_Pinheiro_dos_Santos

<https://www.publico.pt/2010/06/23/culturaipsilon/noticia/o-estranho-caso-do-filosofo-sem-obra--259650>

- 12) Daman:

Commander António Sérgio

PhDs in 2022

ORIENTE-PAULO VARELA GOMES FOUNDATION CUNHA RIVARA CHAIR - DELFIM CORREIA DE SOUSA

2. Results by Portuguese-Speaking Country or Region

JOÃO MINGA:

"The creation of higher education in Angola, a long-standing aspiration of the minority elites (especially urban and Europeanized) with influence in the socio-economic and political context of the then colony, only occurred in 1962, after the beginning of the national liberation struggle on February 4, 1961. The General University Studies of Angola and Mozambique were promulgated on August 21, 1962 (Decree-Law No. 44530), after a turbulent political process between the provincial government of Angola and the central government in Lisbon. Many personalities linked to Angola distinguished themselves academically, before or during the colonial period of

university education, also in Portugal or elsewhere, in the corollary of the troubled path to its independence on November 11, 1975."

PAULUS GERDES;

Introduction to the third edition

"The third edition contains information about 535 doctoral theses by Mozambicans and about 544 doctoral theses about Mozambique written by foreigners. Universities of 33 countries have awarded these doctoral degrees. New entries in the catalogues are marked by *

2.1. Mozambique

The first PhD from Mozambique

https://www.academia.edu/92417930/CV_Rodrighes_Martins

CV Rodrigues Martins

16 Pages

1 File

Quantum Physics,

Mozambique

First Doctorate in Mozambique, 1st Thesis in Quantum Me-

chanics

PAULUS GERDES (2013) [4]

"After the publication of the first edition, some colleagues asked me if Eduardo Mondlane was indeed the first Mozambican to be awarded a doctorate. As far as I know the answer is 'yes.' He was not the first person born in Mozambique to study at a university. One of the first natives from Mozambique to study at a university was Columbus Kamba Simango (ca. 1890-1967). He studied in the United States of America, Portugal and Great Britain. He graduated in 1919 from the Hampton Institute in Virginia, and was awarded a 'Bachelor of Arts' in 1924 by Columbia University in New York City. Kamba Simango was an extraordinary intellectual, recruited as an assistant in this university to contribute to the realization of studies about the center of Mozambique, and he was surely capable of defending adoptive thesis, but he did not have the opportunity to do so.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Columbus_Kamba_Simango

https://www.academia.edu/39818423/Franz_Boas_e_Kamba_Simango_epistol%C3%A1rios_de_um_di%C3%A1logo_etnogr%C3%A1fico

Kamba Simango only completed his undergraduate degree in the USA - not a doctorate. He is therefore the first Mozambican to hold a university degree. Kamba passed away in 1966.

SECOND DOCTOR

One of the first doctorate holders born in Mozambique and who had completed his primary and secondary school education in Lourenço Marques at the time, is the mathematician

José Tiago da Fonseca Oliveira (1928-1992), who was

awarded a doctorate, in 1957, by Lisbon University on the basis of his dissertation

Residuals of Systems and Radicals of Rings

(Residuals of systems and radicals or rings). From 1976 to 1978, he was a member of the Portuguese Government, headed by the Socialist Party, being the Secretary of the State responsible for scientific research. Because of the options for life, I did not include him in the catalog of Mozambican doctorate holders"

Based on the above, the following names, listed as the first 3, are 3rd, 4th, and 5th.

Eduardo Chivambo MONDLANE (1920-1969) 1960

Role conflict, reference group, and race

, Northwestern University, Chicago, USA Gordhanbhai Labubhai PATEL (1936-) 1964

Isolation and characterization of nuclear fractions from calthymus and some aspects of their metabolic activities

, Washington University, Saint Louis Mo., USA

Jaime Augusto Travassos Santos Dias (1920-1999) 1966

Tananidae (Diptera-Tabanidae) of Mozambique: A contribution to their knowledge.

, University of Lourenço Marques, Mozambique

https://www.academia.edu/45837116/Paulus_Gerdes_1000_doctoral_theses_by_Mozambicans_or_about_Mozambique_2006_Book_Index [3]:

"Part 1-Doctoral theses by Mozambicans

Examples of doctoral theses in elaboration 86

Alphabetic index of Mozambican doctorate holders

Thematic index of Mozambican doctoral theses

Distribution of Mozambican doctorate holders by country of awarding universities

Mozambican female doctorate holders

Part 2-Doctoral theses by foreigners about Mozambique

Examples of doctoral theses in elaboration 196

Alphabetic index of foreigners with doctoral theses about Mozambique

Thematic index of doctoral theses by foreigners about Mozambique

Distribution of foreign doctorate holders by country of awarding universities

Table 2. Distribution in time of the numbers of Mozambicans who were awarded the degree of doctor.

Period	Male	Female	Total
Until 1975	10	0	10
1976-1980	4	1	5
1981-1985	8	0	8
1986-1990	15	5	20
1991-1995	34	7	41
1996-2000	85	24	109
2001-2005	99	36	135
2006-2010	113	41	154

Period	Male	Female	Total
2011-2015	40	13	52
Total	408	127	535
Percentage	77%	23%	100%

Table 3. Distribution in time of the number of foreigners who concluded adoptive thesis about Mozambique.

Period	Total
Until 1960	9
1961-1965	5
1966-1970	12
1971-1975	23
1976-1980	20
1981-1985	30
1986-1990	69
1991-1995	28
1996-2000	61
2001-2005	112
2006-2010	133
2011-2012	42
Total	544

Table 4. Distribution of doctoral theses by field.

Field	Mozambicans	Foreigners
Administration	3	8
Agronomy, Forestry, Engineering & Agriculture	51	16
Architecture	4	2
Art	2	5
Computer Science / Informatics	11	0
Economy	37	80
Education / Pedagogical Sciences	106	33
Engineering	49	7
Ethnoscience	11	2
Gender	10	24
Health / Medicine	68	69
Languages, Linguistics & Literature	38	62

Field	Mozambicans	Foreigners
Law	10	9
Mathematics	26	0
Natural sciences	90	57
Physical education and sports	7	1
Religions	19	28
Social and human sciences	116	267
Veterinary medicine	25	5

The interdisciplinary character of a thesis may have such consequences that the same one is counted two or three times. For instance, a thesis about the teaching of Portuguese may be counted as 'education' and as 'languages.'

Table 5. Distribution of doctorates by country of awarding universities.

Country	Mozambicans	Foreigners	Total
Australia	15	4	19
Austria	3	9	12
Belgium	0	1	1
Brazil	57	43	100
Canada	0	12	12
China	0	1	1
Costa Rica	1	0	0
Cuba	4	0	4
Czech Republic	1	0	0
Denmark	6	6	12
Finland	1	1	2
France	31	49	80
Germany	55	64	119
Ghana	1	0	1
Ireland	0	1	1
Italy	24	10	34
Japan	1	0	1
Mozambique	8	1	9
Netherlands	13	17	30
New Zealand	0	1	1
Norway	8	5	13
Poland	1	0	1

Country	Mozambicans	Foreigners	Total
Portugal	56	58	114
Russia	10	2	12
Slovakia	1	0	1
South Africa		51	22
Spain	28	14	42
Sweden	36	16	52
Switzerland	1	1	2
Ukraine	3	0	3
UK	58	87	145
USA	61	118	179
Zimbabwe	2	0	2

HERMÍNIO MARTINS - FOUNDED SOCIOLOGY OXFORD, 1959

FERNANDO GIL - "NOBEL" Prize in Philosophy, awarded biennially.

HELDER MACEDO - Professor at Oxford

JOSÉ GIL - "Nouvel Observateur" 2002 - one of the 25 greatest living thinkers

Helder Macedo and José Gil are part of Vasco Gonçalves's government.

COOPERATING MEMBERS

Cultural Attachés

Africana Studia No. 27 - José Capela and the History of Mozambique

<https://www.fricans.eu> › previous-numbers › 657-af.

José Capela and the History of Mozambique:

<https://independentresearcher.academia.edu/JoséTeixeira>

<http://nonas-nonas.blogspot.com/2007/08/morte-de-carlos-eduardo-de-soveral.html>

https://www.academia.edu/45188302/Livro_Testemunhos_David_Vieira

https://www.academia.edu/50791113/Mozambique_2_ethnomaths_and_revolution

PAULUS GERDES - AFRICAN CULTURES IN ETHNO-MATHEMATICAL CARTOGRAPHY, José Vitória

[https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=pt-](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=pt-PT&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=feliciano+de+mira&btnG=)

https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos%C3%A9_Forzaj

https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mois%C3%A9s_de_Lemos_Martins

https://osu.wela.academia.edu/Antonio_José_Batel_Anjo

General Doctorate

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/353762724_Mozambique_1-Basket_Socio_Poet_Freedom_Fighting_Museum_General_Rector

Thesis on

<https://www.facebook.com/eduardo.costleywhite>

and

https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos%C3%A9_Craveirinha

Highly relevant paintings

[http://comunidade.mocambicana.blog-](http://comunidade.mocambicana.blogspot.com/2011/09/matematico-mocambicano-conquista-da.html)

[spot.com/2011/09/matematico-mocambicano-conquista-da.html](http://comunidade.mocambicana.blogspot.com/2011/09/matematico-mocambicano-conquista-da.html)

Integra Think Tank of Barack Obama

First Student and Distinguished Dean Professor of Medicine, Honoris Causa No. 102, Porto, 30/9/22

John Schwalbach

Born in Tete, Mozambique, in 1942, João Fernando Lima Schwalbach graduated in Medicine from Eduardo Mondlane University (UEM) in Maputo in 1975, and obtained equivalence to a degree in Medicine from the Faculty of Medicine of the University of Porto (FMUP) in 1992.

The man who will be the 102nd Doctor Honoris Causa of the University of Porto has played a prominent role in the areas of Public Health and Medical Ethics in his country. He headed the Health Directorate of the City and Province of Maputo, the National Institute of Health, and the Maputo Regional Health Development Centre of the World Health Organization. He was also director of the Faculty of Medicine at Eduardo Mondlane University, as well as a member of the Academic and University Councils of this institution. He was also president of the National Commission for Combating HIV/AIDS and Coordinator of the National Coordination Centre of the National Program to Combat HIV/AIDS in Mozambique.

Mathematics Teaching 2019

https://www.academia.edu/58425211/CiEMeLP_Livro_Resumos

60 years old Higher Education

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/366962220_PROGRAMA_CONFERENCIA_NACIONAL_ES_UniSvae_2022

2.2. Angola

JOÃO MINGA [2, 16]:

https://www.academia.edu/45208590/Arte_e_Cultura_na_Identidade_dos_Povos_XXIX_Encontro_da_Associa%C3%A7%C3%A3o_das_Universidades_de_L%C3%ADngua_Portuguesa

pp 401-440

WHERE ONE STUDIES UNTIL 1975 [15]

: 1 - David Lopes Gagean

(1916-1994)

PIDE (International and State Defence Police), Portuguese Legion, arrested and tried in 74/75; Theory of the Unified Field; Cabinet of Philosophy of Knowledge (Fernando Gil)

2 - D. João Nobre Santos

(1912-1977)

THEOSOPHY, EASTERN PHILOSOPHY; CARLOS SILVA AS ASSISTANT

3 - Ilídio Melo Peres do Amaral

- (1926 - 2017)
PhD thesis on Cape Verde, Rector in Lisbon
4 - Jos é Frederico Bravo de Drummond Ludovice
(1919-2007)
ARCHITECT AND COMPOSER
5 - Sérgio Duarte Fonseca
(1913-1994)
GOVERNOR OF CAPE VERDE
6 - Jos é Luís Rodrigues Martins
(1914-1994)
FIRST MOZAMBICAN DOCTORATE (1945); only thesis in Portuguese on quantum mechanics until 1960; PhD from Coimbra, 70 teaching hours per week, came to teach at the Lyceum in Mozambique; before Luanda
7 - Manuel Fernandes Laranjeira
(1928-2003)
Rector of the Nova University of Lisbon
10 - Carlos Altino Jansen Verdades Dinis da Gama
(1941)
Finite Element Method
12 - João Carlos Monteiro Raposo Beirão
(1929-2006)
VICE MINISTER OF EDUCATION MOZAMBIQUE (GRAÇA MACHEL)
13 - Jos é Narciso Marat Mendes (1939)
Honorary Doctorate; Local Government Member
14 - Manuel Neto Murta
(1919 - 1992)
He supervised the first doctoral thesis of Salazar da Paixão Ferro, a professor in Mozambique, in Coimbra.
15 - Pedro Bruno Teodoro Braumann
(1919-2003)
Would have the Measure; doctor with Vicente Gonçalves
17 - Carlos Alberto Medeiros
(1942)
Geographer
20 - Hélder Manuel Ferreira Coelho
(1944)
Artificial intelligence
21 - Jos é Manuel Fernandes Marques Henriques
(1941)
APL Language
22 - Jos é Tiago da Fonseca Oliveira
(1928-1992)
SECOND MOZAMBICAN DOCTORATE; 1ST CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT (77)
23 - Carlos Alberto dos Santos Braumann
(1951)
Rector in Évora
Finally, the creators who did not attend the University in Angola are illustrated.
25 - Carlos Mar Bettencourt Faria
(1924-1976)
Astronomer; robbed and murdered in 1976.
26 - Augusto Guilherme Mesquita Lima
(1929-2007)
Director of the Museum of Angola - Doctorate from Paris and Lisbon
25-26
Prevented from joining Luanda University by David Lopes Gagean
5 and 26 are the only prosecution witnesses.
27 - António Aniceto Ribeiro Monteiro
(1907-1980)
FIRST ANGOLAN TO RECEIVE A DOCTORATE
<http://antonioanicetomonteiro.blogspot.com/search/label/Brasil%201945-1949>
85 links about the creation of the Brazilian School of Mathematics
28 - Jerónimo Elavoko Wangá
(1934-2007)
Angolan Minister of Education
75 - UNITA (National Union for the Total Independence of Angola); mathematician, former director of the Gabon High School.
60th Anniversary Program for Higher Education in Angola and Mozambique
<https://www.academia.edu/s/89782ec7d4>
Cooperators
<https://twitter.com/demagalhaes2015>
<https://www.linkedin.com/in/henrique-magalhaes-6bab87b5/?originalSubdomain=pt>
Founder of the Technological Institute
Teresa Vergani
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/341901818_Ethnomathematics_towards_Art_-_a_life_in_4_continents
<https://independent.academia.edu/Jos%C3%A9CarlosVen%C3%A2ncio>
<https://flup.academia.edu/FranciscoSoares>
Cultural Attachés
<https://cria.academia.edu/ArmandoMarquesGuedes>
<https://coimbra.academia.edu/LuisGaivao>
General Doctor
[https://www.academia.edu/37236160/pref%C3%A1cio_ao_livro_do_General_Justino_da_Gl%C3%B3ria_Ramos_intitulado_Angola_pelos_Caminhos_da_Paz_Guerra_e_Diplomacia_1975_2002_Luanda_2018_pp_28_36_\(796 pp\)](https://www.academia.edu/37236160/pref%C3%A1cio_ao_livro_do_General_Justino_da_Gl%C3%B3ria_Ramos_intitulado_Angola_pelos_Caminhos_da_Paz_Guerra_e_Diplomacia_1975_2002_Luanda_2018_pp_28_36_(796_pp))
Ideologues and Poets in the Diaspora
https://www.academia.edu/31124608/No_descruzar_dos_caminhos_a_pesquisa_po%C3%A9tica_de_Virato_da_Cruz_in_China
Poetic Subjectivity: two concepts of subjectivity; subjectivity, lyric poetry, and expression.
The Lyrical Autobiography [..], 1996
Part I of the doctoral thesis The Lyrical Autobiography of M. António: an aesthetics and an ethics of. more
The lyrical autobiography of M. António: chapter III
Publication of Chapter III of my doctoral thesis as it was

sent to the printer. more

in ISCSPU (Higher Institute of Social Sciences and Overseas Policy)/FCSH (Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities):

Honoris Causa (2013)

https://www.academia.edu/51783900/Laudatio_de_Agostinho_Andr%C3%A9_Mendes_de_Carvalho_Uanhenga_Xitu_escritor_e_nacionalista_angolano

2.3. Cape Verde

Cooperators

Stockinger/Commander Manuel Nemésio/João Carlos Bri-gola/Albano Cordeiro/LestonBandeira/Franco de Oliveira/Paulo Almeida/Cândida Neiva/Helena Ançã/David Vieira/Delfim Torres

Cultural Attach é Jo ão Nuno Alçada

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/366954315_Lista-Doutores-Caboverdianos2

LIST OF DOCTORAL DEGREES [17]

130 Personalities

of which we highlight:

1) Professor Doctor Luís Alves

Scientific area: Environmental Sciences

Occupation: Professor, Lusófona University, Lisbon

Contact: lalves.cv@gmail.com

Director-General of Higher Education; PhD in Niger

2) Professor Dr. Elisa Andrade

Scientific field: History

Occupation: Retired Professor, University of Cape Verde

Contact: Elisa Andrade | Facebook

She filmed "Sambizanga"

3) Doctor José Livramento Brito

Scientific field: Engineering and Economics

Occupation: Consultant, CV Telecom, Praia

Contact: jose.livrimento@cvt.cv

Minister of Education; MPD (Movement for Democracy)

Spokesperson

4) Professor Jorge Sousa Brito

Scientific area: Soil Science

Occupation: Professor, Jean Piaget University, Praia

Contact: jorsoubrito@hotmail.com

Rector of Jean Piaget University; Transdisciplinary, with Basarab Nicolescu; Director of Doctoral Studies; Professor of Human Ecology

5) Professor Doctor Manuel Brito-Semedo

Scientific field: Anthropology

Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde, Praia

Contact: brito-semedo@docente.unicv.edu.cv

Doctor Mesquitela Lima

6) Professor Iva Cabral

Scientific field: History

Occupation: Rector, Lusófona University, Mindelo

Contact: iva.cabral77@gmail.com

Daughter of Amílcar Cabral

7) Professor Adriana Carvalho, PhD

Scientific area: Educational Sciences

Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde

Contact: adriana.carvalho@docente.unicv.edu.cv

She holds a doctorate from Rogério Fernandes; she published "History of Secondary and Higher Education".

I owe you the invitation to teach at the School for the Training of Secondary School Teachers (EFPES).

8) Professor António Afonso Delgado

Scientific area: Mathematics

Occupation: Professor, Engineering, University of Cape Verde, Praia

Contact: antonio.delgado@docente.unicv.edu.cv

my math student

9) Professor Gabriel Fernandes, PhD

Scientific field: Sociology

Occupation: Rector, University of Santiago, Assomada

Contact: gabriel.fernandes@us.edu.cv

10) Professor Dr. Fátima Fernandes

Scientific area: Cape Verdean and Portuguese Studies

Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde

Contact: fatima.fernandes@docente.unicv.edu.cv

Disciple of Ana Maria M ão-de-Ferro Martinho

11) Professor José Moniz Fernandes, PhD

Scientific area: Statistics and Information Management

Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde

Contact: jose.fernandes@docente.unicv.edu.cv

my math student

12) Professor Doctor Salazar Ferro

Scientific area: Bilingual Education and Mathematics

Occupation: Retired, University of Massachusetts, Boston

Contact: salazarfer@msn.com

2 doctorates; taught in Mozambique

13) Professor João Filipe Fonseca

Scientific field: Physics

Occupation: Professor, Higher Technical Institute (IST), University of Lisbon

Contact: jfonseca@tecnico.ulisboa.pt

followed the Fogo volcano

14) Professor José Pedro Fonseca, PhD

Scientific area: Mechanical Engineering

Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde, Mindelo

Contact: josep.fonseca@docente.unicv.edu.cv

15) Professor Doctor Paulino Fortes

Subject area: Mathematics

Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde, Mindelo

Contact: paulino.fortes@docente.unicv.edu.cv

Rector of the University of Cape Verde (UNICV); we share chairs; PhD with Franco de Oliveira, Professor at EFPES.

16) Professor Doctor Gastão Frederico

Scientific area: Applied Mathematics

Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde

Contact: gasao.frederico@docente.unicv.edu.cv

First PhD from UNICV; Professor in Brazil; Disciple of Delfim Torres, the greatest mathematician of Cape Verde.

- 17) Professor Dr. Cláudio Furtado
Scientific field: Sociology
Occupation: Professor, Federal University of Bahia, Salvador
Contact: cfurtado.unicv@gmail.com
Only tenured professor
- 18) Professor Dr. Marcelo Galvão
Scientific field: Education
Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde
Contact: marcelo.galvao@docente.unicv.edu.cv
Vice-Rector
- 19) Professor Alberto da Mota Gomes, PhD,
Scientific area: Geosciences
Occupation: Retired Professor, University of Cape Verde
Contact: motagomes@hotmail.com
Research on Fogo volcano during eruption.
- 20) Professor António Germano Lima
Scientific field: History
Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde
Contact: antonio.lima@docente.unicv.edu.cv
Doctoral thesis on Boa Vista
- 21) Professor Doctor Amália de Melo Lopes
Scientific area: Sociolinguistics
Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde
Contact: amalia.lopes@unicv.edu.cv
Eugénio Tavares Chair
- 22) Professor Doctor Leão Lopes
Scientific field: History
Occupation: Rector, Mindelo International School of Arts
Contact: leao.lopes@cvtelecom.cv
MINISTER OF CULTURE
- 23) Professor João Lopes-Filho
Scientific field: Anthropology
Occupation: Retired, Nova University of Lisbon
Contact: joao.filho@docente.unicv.edu.cv
the most prolific writer in history
- 24) Dr. Fernanda Marques
Scientific field: Education
Occupation: Minister of Education of Cape Verde, Praia
Contact: fernandam.marques@gmail.com
Minister
- 25) Professor Dr. Arlindo Mendes
Scientific field: Anthropology
Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde, Praia
Contact: arlindo.mendes@docente.unicv.edu.cv
Rector
- 26) Professor Dr. Judite Nascimento
Scientific field: Geography
Occupation: Rector, University of Cape Verde, Praia
Contact: judite.nascimento@adm.unicv.edu.cv
Rector
- 27) Doctor Jairzinho Lopes Pereira
Scientific area: Systematic Theology
Occupation: Researcher, Finland and Belgium
Contact: aurelliusaugustinus@hotmail.com
- 28) Professor António Lobo de Pina
Scientific field: Geological Sciences
Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde, Praia
Contact: antonio.pina@adm.unicv.edu.cv
Director of ISE
- 29) Professor Doctor Carlos Bellino Sacadura
Scientific field: Philosophy
Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde, Praia
Contact: carlos.sacadura@docente.unicv.edu.cv
Founder of Philosophy; host of Dino Di Poli (African Philosophy)
- 30) Professor Dr. Flávia Lenira Santos
Scientific field: Social Sciences
Occupation: Parliament
Contact: fa7santos@hotmail.com
my student - sociology
- 31) Doctor António Correia e Silva
Scientific area: Economic and Social History
Occupation: Minister of Higher Education of Cape Verde, Praia
Contact: antonio.correiasilva@mesci.gov.cv
Rector, Consultant in Timor
- 32) Professor Doctor Carlos Spínola
Scientific field: Education
Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde, Praia
Contact: carlos.spinola@docente.unicv.edu.cv
WRITER
- 33) Professor Doctor Antonio St. Aubyn
Scientific area: Mathematics
Occupation: Professor Emeritus, Higher Institute of Agronomy (ISA), University of Lisbon
Contact: staubyn@isa.utl.pt
Doctorate in 1969
- 34) Professor Doctor Miguel St. Aubyn
Scientific field: Economics
Occupation: Professor, Lisbon School of Economics and Management (ISEG), University of Lisbon
Contact: mstaubyn@iseg.ulisboa.pt
- 35) Professor Doctor Victor Tavares
Scientific area: Mathematics and Applications
Occupation: Professor, Engineering, University of Cape Verde, Praia
Contact: victor.tavares@docente.unicv.edu.cv
my student, Mathematics
- 36) Professor Dr. Dawna Thomas
Scientific area: Africana Studies
Occupation: Professor, Simmons College, Boston
Contact: dawna.thomas@simmons.edu
- 37) Doctor André Corsino Tolentino
Scientific area: Comparative Education
Occupation: Retired Diplomat and Investigator, Praia
Contact: tolentino.corsino@gmail.com
Freedom Fighter; Minister; Ambassador; Gulbenkian Director
- 38) Professor Leida Tolentino

Scientific field: Neuroscience

Occupation: Professor, University of California, Santa Barbara

Contact: eltolentas@gmail.com

Neurology, Communication, Dance

39) Professor Doctor Bartolomeu Varela

Scientific field: Education

Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde, Praia

Contact: bartolomeu.varela@adm.unicv.edu.cv

40) Professor Doctor Manuel Veiga

Scientific field: Linguistics

Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde, Praia

Contact: manuel.veiga@docente.unicv.edu.cv

Theorist of Creole; Minister of Culture

41) Professor Doctor Osvaldo Borges

Scientific field: Civil Engineering

Occupation: Rector, Jean Piaget University, Praia

2 Doctorates

42) Professor Ana Cristina Pires Ferreira

Scientific field: Education

Occupation: Professor, University of Cape Verde

43) Professor Doctor Ireneu Gomes

Scientific area: Medical Psychiatrist

Occupation: Retired, Ministry of Health of Cape Verde

44) Professor Doctor Albertino Graça

Scientific area: Engineering and Economic Sciences

Occupation: Rector, University of Mindelo, Mindelo

Notable Honoris Causa sequence

45) Doctor Onésimo Silveira

Scientific field: Social Sciences

Occupation: Retired, former Ambassador and Member of Parliament, Mindelo

Another Listing, Updated:

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/368243548_Lista_de_doutores_CV_2022_-Doutora_Flavia_Lenira_Gomes_Marques_dos_Santos

UNICV TEACHER PROFILE (2021)

https://www.google.com/search?q=nat%C3%A1lia%20furdado%20%20unicv&tbm=isch&tbs=rimg%3ACRoGZ6ijmJB3YSG3UjyNGj-UsgIMCgIIABAAOgQIA-BAA&rlz=1C1CHZL_pt-PTCV1001CV1001&hl=pt-BR&sa=X&ved=0CBoQuIBahcKEwig3peJ6_b8AhUAAA AHQAAAAAQBW&biw=1903&bih=969&fbclid=IwAR3ljhJ5TyGbBbGtnRkw8BJ0udzNF8Ls1j5nFMxo4SNN3LHnPSUmXGWH4-0

Literary Dissertations 1966-2011 [9-12, 18]

Appendices: Cape Verdean literature, 20th century and the internet; Cape Verdean literature: publications; Theses or dissertations on Cape Verdean literature.

https://www.academia.edu/4089019/Anexos_Literatura_cabo_verdeana_s%C3%A9culo_XX_e_internet_Literatura_cabo_verdeana_publica%C3%A7%C3%B5es_Teses_ou_disserta%C3%A7%C3%B5es_sobre_literatura_cabo_verdeana?email_work_card=title

Fourth Doctorate: Norman Araújo.

From Classicism to 'Clarity': a study of Cape Verdean literature.

Doctoral thesis at Harvard University, 1962. Advisor: FM Rogers (Published in 1966)

PREVIOUS

Being the first 3 PhDs from Cape Verde

Francisco Frederico HOPFFER (XIX)

"He was born on August 28, 1828, in the then town of Praia, Santiago Island, and died on December 5, 1919, in Lisbon, holding the rank of Lieutenant Colonel Medical Officer. A scholarship student from the province of Cape Verde, obligated to practice in his homeland upon completion of his studies, he went to Portugal in 1841 and attended the Lisbon Medical-Surgical School, graduating on June 7, 1852. He also received his doctorate from the University of Brussels, where he graduated with distinction.

A supporter of the election of former Governor Arrobas as a deputy for Cape Verde, he opposed the abuses of Governor Calheiros by writing several articles in Portuguese newspapers, signing petitions, and finally, participating in a revolt against the said governor in July 1858, which resulted in his arrest on the 22nd of the same month and his being sent to a court-martial. He went to Lisbon where, around 1868, he opened a medical practice which was the first." that the city had. As a hygienist doctor, he was the first to dedicate himself to preventing and combating diseases in their early stages, and at the Center for the Promotion of Improvements for the Working Classes in Lisbon, he organized a free course in Popular Hygiene that operated in the palace of the Count of Almada in Rossio. Upon returning to Cape Verde, in November 1869 he began a similar course at the "African Theatre" in the city of Praia, with lectures taking place every Wednesday with free admission. He held public office in his homeland, such as administrator of the municipality of Santa Catarina in the 1850s and, between 1871 and 1874, president of the council of Ribeira Grande, Santo Antão Island.

He published: Notes for the medical topography of the island of Maio - collected in 1869 by Dr. Francisco Frederico Hopffer, Praia, IS Thiago, 1871, National Press of Cape Verde (which is perhaps the first book). Cape Verdean, since it was written by a Cape Verdean, deals with Cape Verde and was printed in Cape Verde); an epidemic of flu or influenza, Lisbon, 1890, Tip. Matos Moreira; On the antiquity and value of massage; Letter from an obscure septuagenarian doctor in response to one from an illustrious ultra-octogenarian doctor; Transactions of the Epidemic-logical Society of London; Notes on the epidemic of cholera-morbus at the island of St. Iago Cape Vert in 1856.

Assets, goods and property: 2 slaves in his service, 1856, Praia, Santiago, Cape Verde

in <https://www.barrosbrito.com/170.html>

2nd Doctor: • Orlando Morbey Maria Rodrigues, born in Mindelo on September 25, 1920, and died on May 30, 1988. He obtained a Bachelor's degree in Economics and Finance

(1942/1943 with a grade of 17 out of 20) and a doctorate in 1947. He is listed on the Honor Roll of the Lisbon School of Economics & Management of the University of Lisbon, Higher Institute of Economics and Finance, 1947. He began his teaching career at ISCEF and ended it as a full professor at ISE.

3rd Doctor - João Varela/João Vário (Antwerp)

https://www.academia.edu/50568667/Joao_Varela_cv
Doctor 1965

Ethnobotany, Poetry, Neurophysiology,

Poetry, Heteronymy-GTDidial, TioTimóteoTofe

Botany/ Biodiversity/ Taxonomy/ Ethnobotany/ Medicinal Plants; worked with Carlos Estermann; Eminent Poet, Prose Writer, and Scientist, active in Angola, Lesotho, and Mindelo.

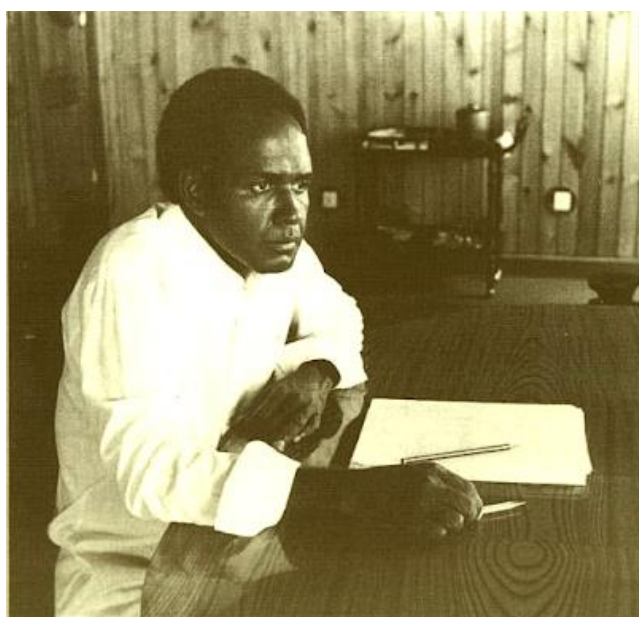


Figure 2. João Varela/João Vário.

HONORIS CAUSA

(in the local press)

University of Cape Verde awards first Honoris Causa.

<http://www.caboverde-info.com> › News › University.

According to the rector of UNI-CV, Judite Nascimento, the choice of Pedro Pires.

Honoris Causa · Uni-CV awards an Honorary Doctorate to Maria Luísa Ferro Ribeiro · Carlos Reis, former Minister of Education in Cape Verde, is awarded an Honorary Doctorate [13].

The University of Mindelo has already awarded the honorary title of Doctor Honoris Causa to the Portuguese professor Adriano Moreira, the political scientist Onésimo Silveira, the former President of the Republic of Cape Verde, António Mascarenhas Monteiro, and Cardinal Dom Arlindo Furtado.



Figure 3. Doutor Frederico Hopfer.

9/12/2022 The University of Mindelo

Poet

Data added by Doctor Jorge Carlos Fonseca:

Rui Figueiredo Soares, PhD in Law, Faculty of Law of Lisbon.

Jorge Carlos Fonseca is the recipient of the Rectoral Medal of Honor (University of Hradec Křelov, Czech Republic) and the highest distinction from the Faculty of Law of Huelva (Spain); "Ius et Iustitia"; Honoris Causa from the University of Lisbon; Federal University of Ouro Preto (Brazil); Cheikh Anta Diop University (Senegal); Portucalense University; Uni-CEUB (Brazil).

José Pina Delgado and Liriam Delgado: Doctors of Law from the Nova University of Lisbon

6

2.4. São Tomé and Príncipe

2022

DOCTORAL DISSERTATION on the PRINCE

Joana Latas

PhD Student at University of Coimbra

<https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Joana-Latas-2/research>

SAINT THOMAS

DOCTORS

Vasco de Magalhães - Vilhena - Sorbonne 1947

[https://www.infopedia.pt/apoio/artigos/\\$vasco-de-magalhaes-vilhena](https://www.infopedia.pt/apoio/artigos/$vasco-de-magalhaes-vilhena)

<https://blogdaboitempo.com.br/2016/01/19/magalhaes-vilhena-um-marxista-erudito-e-nao-so/>

<http://revistaphilosophica.weebly.com/2017.html>

-FRANCISCO TENREIRO-ISCSPU 1971

<https://www.apgeo.pt/francisco-jose-de-vasques-tenreiro>

Innocence Kills - Berkeley/today

http://www.centrodehistoria-flul.com/uploads/7/1/7/0/7170743/inoc%C3%AAncia_mata_cv_2018.pdf

https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inoc%C3%AAncia_Mata

Olinda Beja

https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vianna_da_Motta

https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Almada_Negreiros

Cultural Attaché - Alda Neves

Avaita Vedanta - Rogério, Professor of Geography

7

2.5. Guinea-Bissau

Amilcar Cabral

<https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=489614032884830&set=a.471106898068877&type=3>

https://www.repository.utl.pt/browse?type=author&value=Cabral%2C%20Am%C3%ADlcar%20Lopes&fbclid=IwAR3vVGC6L44WsiA1Xrl9iwMGf6LCV2RD62QJJD1P2mFDpkfshaXQpAA_vE

and
https://www.repository.utl.pt/handle/10400.5/14017?fbclid=IwAR3Y_DQzsk0MUWpkZgVtYmMxRrn07xbKecnwJFYwPqz6bEEpxximbVJ5NP4

Revolutionary
Amilcar, Poet and Young Student

Carlos Lopes (Canchungo, 1960) is an economist and lecturer from Guinea-Bissau specializing in economic development. Since 2018 he has been the High Representative of the African Union for negotiations with Europe. [1] He was Assistant Secretary-General of the United Nations and has held several other posts in this international organization, including that of Executive Secretary of the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa from September 2012 to October 2016 [2].

He completed his secondary education at the Kwame Nkrumah National High School in Bissau and obtained a scholarship to study in Geneva, Switzerland, where he obtained a master's degree from the Graduate Institute of International Studies. He subsequently pursued a doctorate at the Panthéon-Sorbonne University in Paris, France, focusing his research on Africa and its development. He also received honorary doctorates in social sciences from Cândido Mendes University in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, and from Hawassa University in Awasa, Ethiopia [2, 4, 5].

From 2007 to 2012, he was Executive Director of the United Nations Institute for Training and Research in Geneva and Director of the United Nations System Staff College in Turin, Italy. [4] From 2012 to 2016, he was Executive Secretary of the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa appointed by Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon [6].

He is a visiting fellow at the Martin Oxford School at the University of Oxford, in the United Kingdom, [4] and a visiting lecturer at the Nelson Mandela School of Public Governance at the University of Cape Town, in South Africa.

He wrote more than 20 books on strategic planning and development.

Africa transforms. Economic development in the city of Lunda. (2019) Edited by Catarata and Casa África [10].

Carlos Lopes: "Els noiafricans do 'top manta' ou da ferralla é ficassem". 2019 Antoni Bassas

INÁCIO VALENTIM

Bio || Bio

Inácio Valentim is a professor of History of Classical Political Thought and Ethics and Deontology for nurses at the Sol Nascente Higher Polytechnic Institute (ISPSN), Huambo, Angola, where he is also the director of the research center (CISEA). He holds a PhD in Philosophy from the Carlos III University of Madrid and is an integrated researcher at the Centre for Philosophy of Sciences of the University of Lisbon (CFCUL). He is the author of several opinion and specialized articles, particularly in political philosophy, ethics, and classical political theory. He is currently researching ethics, language, and politics in the ancient world from the perspective of Michel Foucault's Platonic readings, and the ways of speaking and doing politics in contemporary social movements, and their interpretation from the point of view of moral philosophy.

- 1) "In the beginning was the Word." The esotericism of the morality of incomprehensibility. An interpretation after interpretation. Cultiva Livros Publisher, Lisbon, 2017.
- 2) Platonic readings by Michel Foucault. publicia, 2014, 584 Pp.
- 3) History of Classical Political Thought. Lessons in Political Philosophy at ISPSN (The Huambo School). Volume I. Sol Nascente Publisher, 2014.
- 4) David, or on the values of aesthetic education. Analysis of a theology of consciousness. Sol Nascente Publisher, 2014.
- 5) The Sofa Thinker, (IPAD) Ministry of Education Publishing House, Lisbon, 2005.
- 6) In the Name of the Absurd, University Press, Lisbon. 2004.
- 1) 2016 - The fragility of language in the construction of formal sayability, in the Latin American Journal of the International College of Philosophy nº1 [+info, pdf]
- 2) 2012 - Letter VII, the manifesto and political autobiography of Plato, Revista Opinião Filosófica, Porto Alegre, v. 03; nº. 01, 2012.
- 3) 2012 - La Suspensión De La Ética En El Malestar De La Libertad: Lo Divino Y El Destino, Teocomunicação, Porto Alegre, v. 42, no. 1, p. 119-143, Jan./Jun. 2012
- 4) 2012 - Areté y la cuestión de la educación y los Límites de la Técnica, pp. 139, Sol Nascente Magazine no. 1 - June 2012
- 1) Before the Law. From Kafka to Derrida in Paraphrase, in Philosophy & Interdisciplinarity - Festschrift in homage to Agemir Bavaresco, Editora Fi, Porto Alegre, 2015, pp. 256-280.

Cultural Attaché - Alda Neves

2.6. East Timor

https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/J._Manuel_Nazareth

OFFICIAL CAVALRY LIBERATES ENCLAVE OCCUPIED BY SUHARTO

Pioneer of Demography and Human Ecology

Author: Lúcia Maria Brandão Freitas Lobato

Thesis/Dissertation: S TATUS TIMOR TIMUR DITINJAU DARI SEGI HUKUM PENGAKUAN INTERNASIONAL

Year: 1993

Institution: UniversitasAirlangga

Abstract: In international relations, various events occur and happen to a State. These events include: the birth of a new country, a change of government in a country whether constitutionally or unconstitutionally through a coup or power grab, the occurrence of rebellion in a country, a group of nations attempting to fight for territorial or land rights. East Timor became part of Indonesia "de facto," but "de jure" the international community continues to question East Timor's status. The UN itself does not recognize East Timor's integration and continues to consider Portugal as the "administrative power" in East Timor. This illustrates that a complete resolution to the East Timor issue is still needed.

Repository: STATUS TIMOR TIMUR DITINJAU DARI SEGI HUKUM PENGAKUAN INTERNASIONAL Repository - UNAIR REPOSITORY

MINISTER OF JUSTICE

Author: Anacleto da Costa Ribeiro

Thesis: The role of non-governmental organizations in the development context of East Timor: a case study of a local NGO, Yayasan

an Etadep (YayasanEmamaTADalanbaProgressu); a thesis presented in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Philosophy in Development Studies at Massey University

Year: 2000

Institution: Massey University

Summary Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) have been actors on the development stage longer than the World Bank, the United Nations or any other official agency. Throughout the 1980s they have played a greater role than previously because of their greater diversity, credibility and creativity. Therefore, they have now moved to the center stage of development as significant development agents in the civil society sector. Being significant agents in development, it is important to understand their roles.

Repository: The role of non-governmental organizations in the development context of East Timor: a case study of a local NGO, Yayasan Etadep (Yayasan EmamaTADalanbaProgressu); a thesis presented in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Philosophy in Development Studies at Massey University

Author: Armindo Maia

Dissertation: The human development component in New Zealand bilateral assistance to Indonesia, 1981-1990: a research project presented in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Philosophy in Development Studies at Massey University

Year: 1993

Institution: Massey University

Abstract: This dissertation examines the extent of the human development component in New Zealand's bilateral assistance (ODA) to Indonesia over the period of 1981-1991. Its central purpose is to assess the level of implementation of New Zealand's 1981 Aid Principles in New Zealand's ODA to Indonesia over the same period.

Repository: The human development component in New Zealand bilateral assistance to Indonesia, 1981-1990: a research project presented in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Philosophy in Development Studies at Massey University

Minister of Education and Rector

Author: Dionísio da Costa BaboSoares

Dissertation: The relationship between foreign development assistance and human rights peer formation: a case study of the United States of America, Canada, The Netherlands and Indonesia: a research project presented in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Philosophy in Development Studies at Massey University

Year: 1995

Institution: Massey University

Abstract: This dissertation examines the degree to which donor countries have attempted to suspend or discontinue foreign aid to the recipients on human rights ground. Contemporary approaches to human rights in development are represented by both the theory of "Natural Rights" and the theory of "Cultural Relativism". Donors and most of the Western countries, advocate the former and give emphasis to civil and political rights. Whereas most of the recipient countries uphold the theory of "Cultural Relativism" and put emphasis on economic, social and cultural rights. One of the common facets of cultural relativism is the postponement of civil and political rights for the sake of economic development

Repository:

Repository: The relationship between foreign development assistance and human rights peer formation: a case study of the United States of America, Canada, The Netherlands and Indonesia: a research project presented in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Philosophy in Development Studies at Massey University

Minister of Foreign Affairs

Author: Júlio Da Costa

Thesis: East Timor's Problems in Portugal's Political Perspective

Year: 1994

Institution: UniversitasGadjahMada

Abstract: EastTimorese issue in thepoliticalperspectiveof Portugal

Repository: Masalah Timor TimurdalamPrespektifPolitik Portugal (ugm.ac.id)

Author: Salustiano Freitas

Thesis: THE INDONESIANS TEACH US HOW TO HATE THEIR VIOLENCE BUT ALSO HOW TO RESIST East Timor -19 Years of Resistance

Year: 1994

Institution: Victoria University of Technology

Abstract: This thesis gives a brief scenario of events which culminated in the invasion of East Timor by the Indonesian armed forces in December 1975. It looks at the nature of the consequences of life under Indonesian occupation; examines the quality and nature of the resistance by the East Timorese people against their new coloniser; examines the leadership of the resistance movement and its re-structuring and examines the role of the United Nations and international diplomacy. There is also a discussion of East Timor in the context of global politics and the National Council of Maubere Resistance Peace Plan.

Repository: THE INDONESIANS TEACH US HOW TO HATE THEIR VIOLENCE BUT ALSO HOW TO RESIST East Timor -19 Years of Resistance - SALUSTIANO FREITAS.pdf (vu.edu.au)



Figure 4. Mother Guilhermina Marçal (General of the Canossa Order; Master by the Vatican).

Zulmira Costa

<https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Zulmira-Costa>

- 1) Environmental Engineering
- 2) Statistics
- 3) Information and Communication Technology
- 4) Water Analysis
- 5) Master of Science
- 6) National Director at the National University of Timor-Leste

Organization of areca trees in teacher training in Timor-Leste: mathematical knowledge based on ethnomathematical practices.

Full text available

Article

- 1) November 2019
- 2) Cocar Magazine



Figure 5. Gaspar Varela.

Gaspar Varela

M árcia Cristina de Costa TrindadeCyrino

- 1) 66 Reads

- 2) 2 Recommendations

The development of a model of public management for East Timor: a framework for local governance

- 1) January 2002

- 2) Source

- 3) OAI

- 4) John Cancio da Costa Freitas

- 5) MINISTER RECTOR ROTARY CLUB

- 6) LinoVerdial

- 7) Doctor in Ethnomathematics, Belém do Pará, with Iran Abre Mendes

Alberto Araújo

Appointed Bishop, rejected by Indonesia.

Doctor of Philosophy from the Vatican.

https://pt.frwiki.wiki/wiki/Lu%C3%ADs_Filipe_Thomaz

HYPERLINK "https://docplayer.com.br/22315501-Luis-filipe-ferreira-reis-thomaz-curriculum.html"

LUIS FILIPE FERREIRA REIS THOMAZ CURRICULUM

docplayer.com.br

<https://docplayer.com.br/22315501-Luis-filipe-ferrei>

1 LUIS FILIPE FERREIRA REIS THOMAZ CURRICULUM Academic qualifications - 7th grade. Honorary doctorate in History - Universidade Nova de Lisboa,.

Today is Friar Jerónimo

2.7. Macao

MATTEO RICCI

ATHANASIOS KIRCHER

Leibniz, Jesuits, Yi Jing: The Impact of China on Modern European Thought

<http://www.icm.gov.mo/rc/viewer/30027/1882>

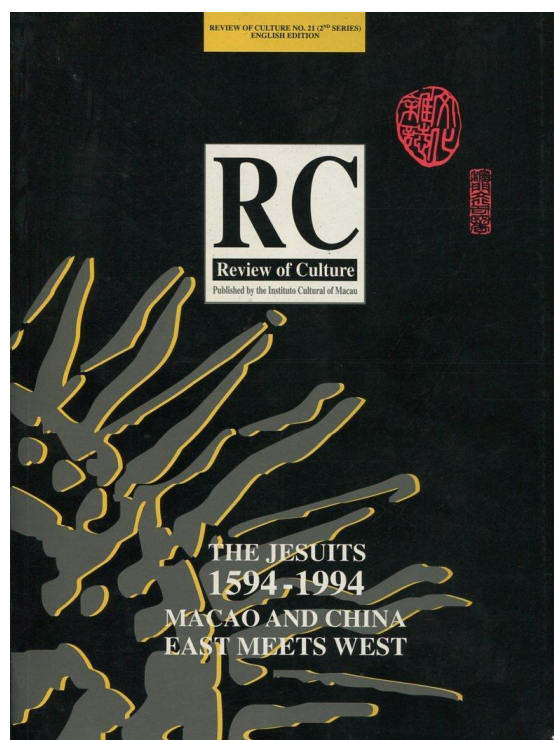


Figure 6. Review of Culture.

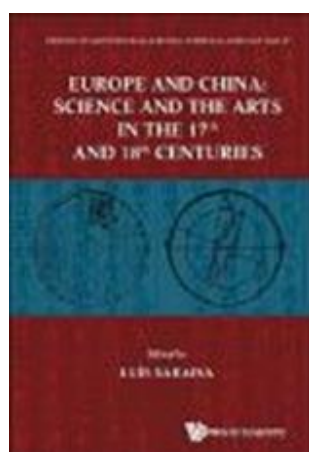
Table 6. Index of the "Review of Culture" magazine issue.

Atrium	EDITORIAL Luís Sá Cunha, Editorial Director	3
Thought	MACAO THE FIRST WESTERN UNIVERSITY IN THE FAR EAST DomingosMaurício Gomes dos Santos *	5
Thought	MACAO AND THE ART OF THE SOCIETY OF JESUS IN CHINA Gonçalo Couceiro *	27
The Influence of Portugal in the Music of Asia	ALESSANDRO VALIGNANO FAN LI-AN (°1539-†1606) STRATEGIST OF THE JESUIT MISSION IN CHINA Edward J. Malatesta*	35
The Influence of Portugal in the Music of Asia	THE PRECURSORS OF RICCI Joseph Sebes*	55
Christ and Confucius	HEAVEN AND HELL IN THE SEVENTH CENTURY EXCHANGE BETWEEN CHINA AND THE WEST Nicolas Standaert*	83
Christ and Confucius	WHY DID THEY BECOME CHRISTIANS? YANG TINGJUN, LI JIZAO AND XU GUANGQI William Peterson *	95
Christ and Confucius	THE FIRST GREAT CULTURAL ENCOUNTER BETWEEN CHINA AND EUROPE (ca 1582- ca 1793) DE Mungello*	111
Christ and Confucius	THE 'CROSS-CULTURAL COMMUNICATION' APPROACH OF THE EARLY JESUIT MISSIONARIES IN CHINA	121

Atrium	EDITORIAL Luís Sá Cunha, Editorial Director	3
	Ian Rae *	
The Meeting of Cultures	JESUIT CARTOGRAPHY A WESTERN INTERPRETATION OF CHINA Theodore Foss *	133
The Meeting of Cultures	MACAO A BRIDGE FOR CULTURAL EXCHANGE BETWEEN CHINA AND THE WEST IN THE SIXTH AND SEVENTH CENTURIES Huang Qichen*	157
The Meeting of Cultures	MACAO AN HISTORICAL IMAGINATION IN PERSPECTIVE Arthur Chen *	185
Jesuits in China	FERDINAND VERBIEST, SJ (° 1623—† 1688) AND THE ASTRONOMICAL BUREAU IN BEIJING Noel Golvers*	201
Jesuits in China	SOURCES AND INTERPRETATION OF CHAPTER ONE TO FOUR IN FERDINAND VERBIEST'S XIN ZHI LINGTAI YIXIANG ZHI (DISCOURSE ON THE NEWLY-BUILT ASTRONOMICAL INSTRUMENTS IN THE OB- SERVATORY) BEIJING, 1674 Nicole Halsberghe*	213
Jesuits in China	JESUITS GOING EAST THE EXPERIENCES OF FATHERS DOMINIQUE LE JEUNEHOMME, AGOSTINO TUDESCHINI AND TRANQUILLO GRASSETTI ON ROUTE TO THE CHINA MISSION IN THE EARLY SEVENTH CENTURY Anthony Disney *	235
Jesuits in China	LOUIS FAN SHOUYI AND MACAO Paul Rule *	249
Jesuits in China	THE TOMB OF A JESUIT IMPERIAL AMBASSADOR Manuel Teixeira*	259
Centenary	Comprehensive Bibliography	270

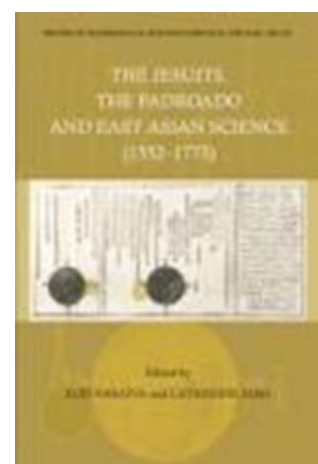
<http://www.icm.gov.mo/rc/viewer/20021/>

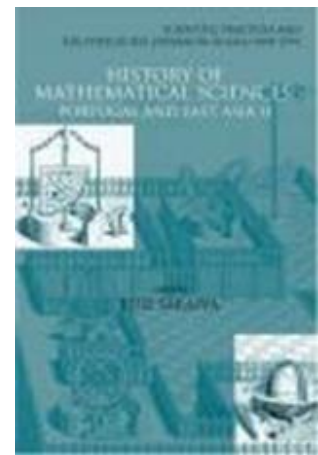
Table 7. Summary of the docti identified in the Portuguese-speaking countries and regions.



Europe and China: Science and the Arts in the
17th and 18th Centuries
World Scientific Publishing Company
Luis Saraiva (ed.)

Year:
2012

	<p>The Jesuits, The Padroado and East Asian Science (1552-1773) (History of Mathematical Sciences: Portugal and East Asia III)</p> <p>Luis Saraiva, Catherine Jami</p> <p>Year: 2008</p>
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	<p>Table 8. Bibliography: The Jesuits, The Padroado and East Asian Science (1552-1773).</p> <p>History Of Mathematical Sciences: Portugal And East Asia II University of Macau, China 10-12 October 1998 World Scientific Publishing Company Luis Saraiva, History of Mathematical Sciences Conference</p> <p>Year: 2004</p>
--	--

3. Discussion

The preliminary findings identify doctoral and master’s degree holders from Portuguese-speaking countries and regions and emphasize their contributions to science, education, culture, and public life. The study remains ongoing and is intended to support a publicly accessible portal and related publications.

This preliminary study documents more than one hundred relevant individuals and demonstrates the importance of consolidating information on doctoral education and academic trajectories across Portuguese-speaking countries and regions.

The country and regional records were compiled from the published works and institutional pages cited in the preceding sections, from the proceedings [1, 2] and the 2022 recordings [14] of the Association of Portuguese-Speaking Universities (AULP), and from the project’s earlier report [5].

Future work should expand the survey, verify and standardize the biographical and bibliographic records, and develop the planned publicly accessible portal in a chronological, geographical, and thematic format.

Abbreviations

AULP	Association of Portuguese-Speaking Universities
CFCUL	Centre for Philosophy of Sciences of the University of Lisbon
CPLP	Community of Portuguese Language Countries
EFPES	School for the Training of Secondary School Teachers (Cape Verde)
FCSH	Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities (NOVA University Lisbon)
FMUP	Faculty of Medicine of the University of Porto
ISA	Higher Institute of Agronomy (University of Lisbon)
ISCSP	Institute of Social and Political Sciences (University of Lisbon)
ISCSPU	Higher Institute of Social Sciences and Overseas Policy (former Name of ISCSP)
ISEG	Lisbon School of Economics and Management (University of Lisbon)
ISPSN	Sol Nascente Higher Polytechnic Institute (Huambo, Angola)

IST	Higher Technical Institute (University of Lisbon)
MPD	Movement for Democracy (Cape Verde)
PhD	Doctor of Philosophy
PIDE	International and State Defence Police (Portugal)
UEM	Eduardo Mondlane University (Mozambique)
UNICV	University of Cape Verde (also Written Uni-CV)
UNITA	National Union for the Total Independence of Angola

Acknowledgments

The authors acknowledge the contributions of Renata Monteiro Marques and Frederic Coustols.

Appendix

Appendix I: Macao Honoris Causa

Table 9. *Honorary Doctorates (1984-2013).*

Vasco de Almeida e Costa	Honorary Doctorate in Public Administration
JM Toscano Rico	Honorary Doctorate in Philosophy
Jorge AH Rangel	Honorary Doctorate in Letters
Monsignor Manuel Teixeira	Honorary Doctorate in Letters
D. Archiminius Rodrigues da Costa	Honorary Doctorate in Philosophy
Eduardo de Arantes e Oliveira	Honorary Doctorate in Philosophy
Carlos Augusto Pulido Valente Monjardino	Honorary Doctorate in Business Management
Joaquim Pinto Machado	Honorary Doctorate in Social Sciences
Fernando Alves Cristovão	Honorary Doctorate in Letters
Henry A. Kissinger	Honorary Doctorate in Law
Pierre E. Trudeau	Honorary Doctorate in Law
Charles Boxer	Honorary Doctorate in Letters
José Augusto Seabra	Honorary Doctorate in Letters
Mario Alberto Nobre Lopes Soares	Honorary doctorate
João José RodilesFraústo da	Honorary Doctorate in Social

Author Contributions

José Carlos Tiago de Oliveira: Conceptualization, Data curation, Investigation, Methodology, Supervision, Writing - original draft, Writing - review & editing

Paulo Quaresma: Data curation, Investigation, Methodology, Writing - review & editing

Flávia Lenira Santos: Data curation, Investigation, Writing - review & editing

Conflicts of interest

The authors declare no conflicts of interest.

Vasco de Almeida e Costa	Honorary Doctorate in Public Administration
Silva	Sciences
John of Matos Antunes Varela	Honorary Doctorate in Law
RuiNogueira Lobo de Alarcão e Silva de Alarcão	Honorary doctorate
Eduardo Arantes e Oliveira	honorary degree in Engineering
Joaquim Alberto Chissano	Honorary doctorate
John Malaca Castle	Honorary Doctorate in Letters & Honorary Professor
José de Albuquerque Epifânio da Franca	Honorary Doctorate in Social Sciences
John Ruiz de Almeida Garrett	Honorary Doctorate in Law
Henrique Rodrigues de Senna Fernandes	Honorary Doctorate in Letters
George Herbert Walker Bush	Honorary Doctorate in Social Sciences
Lancelot Miguel Rodrigues	Honorary Doctorate in Humanities & Honorary Professor
Francisco J. Ayala	Honorary Doctorate in Social Sciences
Sergio Machado dos Santos	Honorary Doctorate in Social Sciences
Robert C. Merton	Honorary Doctorate in Business Management

Appendix II: Images and Summaries

GOA 1



Figure 7. AGOSTINHO VICENTE LOURENÇO (1826/1893) - Doctor and Professor in Sorbonne.

GOA 2

An article by Filipa Lowndes Vicente investigates the biography of Emmeline da Cunha, a Goan doctor who lived through the plague in Bombay at the beginning of the 20th century

“Emmeline da Cunha is considered the first Goan female doctor. Her graduation in Bombay coincided with the outbreak of the bubonic plague in 1896, and it was in the port of this large city in British colonial India that she began her career. She then went to Florence, Newcastle, and London to specialize in Bacteriology and Tropical Medicine, in a brief but intense career. Her cosmopolitan and contradictory journey allows us to reflect on the intersections between gender, science, and colonialism.”

P2, a supplement to the Público newspaper, the 53rd article in the Social Sciences in Públicos series, published on April 4, 2021

Read the full article as part of the Social Sciences in Public

series. Filipa Lowndes Vicente's article investigates the biography of Emmeline da Cunha, a Goan doctor who lived through the plague in Bombay at the beginning of the 20th century



Figure 8. Emmeline da Cunha, the pioneering Dame Goan Doctor with Colleagues.



Figure 9. Goa memories of 5th Empire.

MOZAMBIQUE

THE DAY BEFORE YESTERDAY

-SUMMARY

The first graduate and professor at Columbia University - Kamba Simango

THE FIRST DOCTOR - RODRIGUES MARTINS

FIRST DOCTOR STUDIED BY PAULUS GERDES - EDUARDO CHIVAMBO MONDLANE

The second Mozambique professor at Columbia University
- Tiago de Oliveira

SIMANGO AND MONDLANE ANTHROPOLOGISTS,
RODRIGUES MARTINS PHYSICIST, TIAGO AND PAULUS GERDES MATHEMATICIANS

TODAY

The two philosophers of Moecuane stand out:

-Fernando Gil

-José Gil

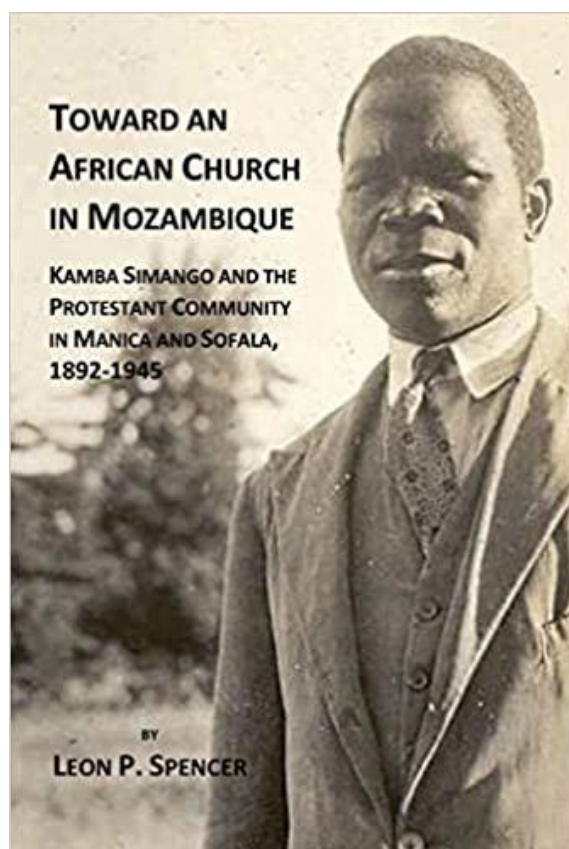


Figure 10. Kamba Simango.

SUMMARY 2 - ANGOLA THE DAY BEFORE YESTER-DAY

In this latest work, Bettencourt Faria was the only Portuguese person who recorded and photographed, using appropriate equipment, the signals emitted by the first Russian Sputnik. It was at his Observatory that this work was accomplished in all of Africa

According to Dr. Fernando de Oliveira, one of the directors of the International Service of the Gulbenkian Foundation, "He was an extraordinary man, both in his human aspect and in his quality as a researcher and scientist."

He dedicated himself to a series of activities that would be enough for half a dozen wise men



Bettencourt Faria - Observatório da Mulemba - 1968

Figure 11. Bettencourt Faria - Observatory of Mulema, 1968.

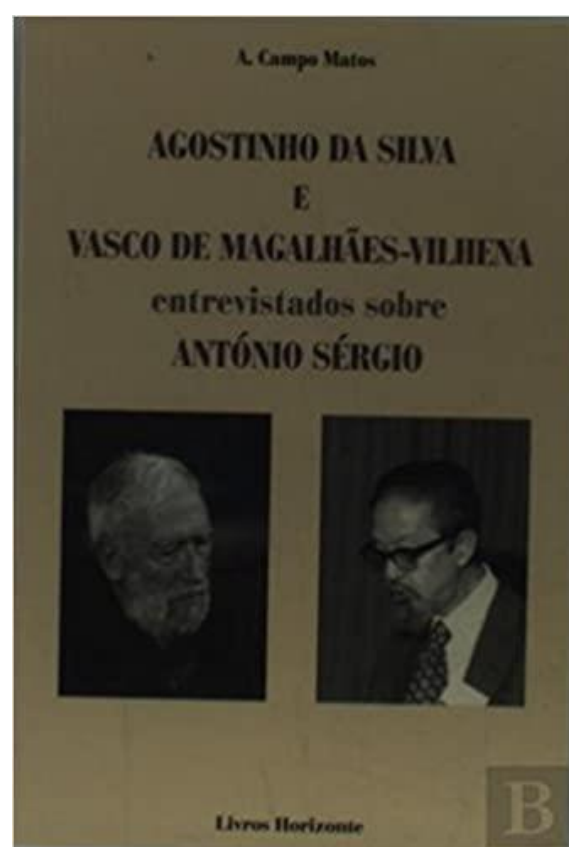


Figure 12. Philosophers who lectured and Brasil and Timor (Agostinho), who worked in São Tomé e Príncipe (Vasco) discuss Sérgio, Commander born in Damão and Minister of Education who restructured Research.

References

- [1] Association of Portuguese-Speaking Universities (AULP). Arte e Cultura na Identidade dos Povos: XXIX Encontro da Associação das Universidades de Língua Portuguesa. Lisbon: AULP, 2019, p. 401. ISBN 978-989-8271-20-4. Available at: <https://aulp.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/Livro-Atas-XXIX-Encontro-AULP-2020.pdf> Accessed September 8, 2026.

- [2] Gerdes, Paulus. *1000 Doctoral Theses by Mozambicans or about Mozambique*. Lulu.com, 2007. 123 pp. ISBN 978-1-4303-1898-9. Available at: https://books.google.com/books/about/Doctoral_Theses_by_Mozambicans_and_about.html?id=9SvowAEACAAJ Accessed September 8, 2026.
- [3] Gerdes, Paulus. *1000 Doctoral Theses by Mozambicans or about Mozambique*. 2013 ed. Available at: https://books.google.com.hk/books?id=WQVVBQAAQBAJ&hl=zh-CN&source=gbs_book_other_versions Accessed September 8, 2026.
- [4] Oliveira, J. C. Tiago de, Paulo Quaresma, and Flávia Lenira Santos. "CPLP Docti XIX/2022: Início dos Estudos." Universidade de Évora and Universidade de Lisboa, 2023/2024. Available at: <https://dspace.uevora.pt/rdpc/bitstream/10174/37405/1/AULP.v3.docx> Accessed September 8, 2026.
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- [6] Galeria dos Goes Ilustres. "Domingos José Soares Rebelo (01/12/1916)." *Galeria dos Goes Ilustres*, n.d. Available at: <https://galeriadsgoesilustres.blogs.sapo.pt/131-domingos-jose-soares-rebelo-33560> Accessed September 8, 2026.
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